



# STIC Search Report

## EIC 3600

STIC Database Tracking Number: 211694

TO: Examiner Harish T Dass  
Location: KNX 5A74  
Art Unit: 3693  
Wednesday, January 10, 2007  
Case Serial Number: 09/883371

From: Ginger Roberts DeMille  
Location: EIC 3600  
KNX 4B59  
Phone: 2-3522  
Ginger.demille@uspto.gov

### Search Notes

Dear Examiner Dass:

Please find attached the results of your search for 09/883371.

The search was conducted using the mandatory database lists for Business Methods.

These other sources were also used: Internet, STN

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Thanks for using EIC3600!

Ginger

Pub 2501/0056400



211694

# STIC EIC 3600

## Fast & Focused Search Request

Today's Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Class/Subclass: \_\_\_\_\_ What date would you like to use to limit the search?  
Priority Date: 6/21/2007 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Name Harish T. Dass  
AU 3693 Examiner # 79274  
Knox 5A74  
Room # X26793 Phone X26793  
Serial # 09/883,371

Format for Search Results (Circle One):

PAPER DISK EMAIL

Where have you searched so far?

USP DWPI EPO JPO ACM IBM TDB  
IEEE INSPEC SPI Other Proquest

A "Fast & Focused" Search is completed in 2-3 hours (maximum). The search must be on a very specific topic and meet certain criteria. The criteria are posted in EIC3600 and on the EIC3600 NPL Web Page at <http://ptoweb/patents/stic/stic-tc3600.htm>.

What is the topic, novelty, motivation, utility, or other specific details defining the desired focus of this search? Please include the concepts, synonyms, keywords, acronyms, definitions, strategies, and anything else that helps to describe the topic. Please attach a copy of the abstract, background, brief summary, pertinent claims and any citations of relevant art you have found.

See claim 1 (attached)

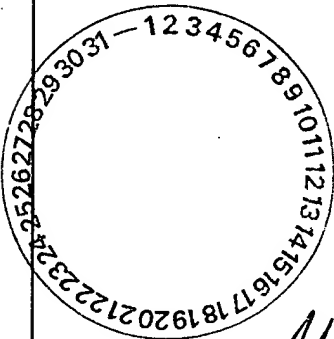
only limitation circled (a) & (b) & (c)

~~Set a <sup>different</sup> password before the transaction~~

set (Reset) the password each time for every transaction before the transaction

12/30/06

Thanks



STIC Searcher Harish T. Dass Phone 2-3522  
Date picked up 1-10-2007 Date Completed 1-10-2007

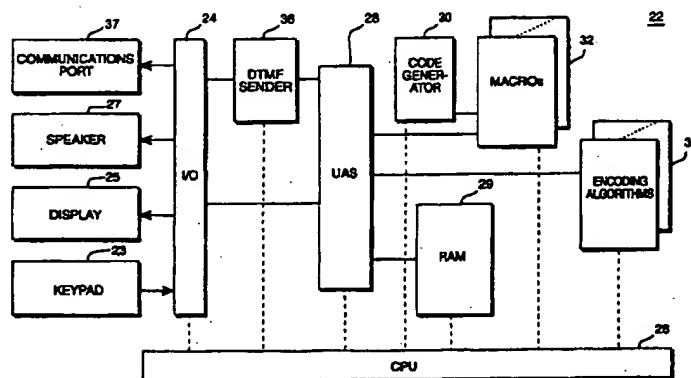




## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6 : <b>G07F 7/10, G07C 9/00</b>	<b>A1</b>	(11) International Publication Number: <b>WO 97/11443</b> (43) International Publication Date: 27 March 1997 (27.03.97)
<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/SE96/01157</p> <p>(22) International Filing Date: 18 September 1996 (18.09.96)</p> <p>(30) Priority Data: 08/529,405 18 September 1995 (18.09.95) US</p> <p>(71) Applicant: TELEFONAKTIEBOLAGET LM ERICSSON (publ) [SE/SE]; S-126 25 Stockholm (SE).</p> <p>(72) Inventor: KHELLO, Robert; Storskiftesvägen 24, S-145 60 Norsborg (SE).</p> <p>(74) Agents: BOHLIN, Björn et al.; Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson, Patent and Trademark Dept., S-126 25 Stockholm (SE).</p>	<p>(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).</p> <p><b>Published</b> <i>With international search report. Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i></p>	

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR USER AUTHENTICATION



## (57) Abstract

A user authentication service is disclosed which is both highly secure and user friendly. To access a particular service, a user simply enters a personal identification type number (PIN) using a portable terminal devices which encodes the PIN. More specifically, a character position of the user's PIN is determined, and a random code having a length selectable at each service transaction by the user is generated. The user's PIN is encrypted using one of plural available, pseudo-randomly encrypting algorithms to provide an encrypted PIN. The encrypted PIN is then combined with the code at the determined position before being transmitted over a communications network. When received, the encoded PIN is decoded using an analogous procedure to determine if the user is authorized. A plurality of security levels are provided with each level having a plurality of encryption algorithms and with each increasing level providing encryption algorithms of increasing complexity and sophistication. A user may also change a current PIN from the portable device easily and securely without having to contact a service center.

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(c) 2006 CSA.  
File 56:Computer and Information Systems Abstracts 1966-2006/Dec  
(c) 2006 CSA.

Set	Items	Description
S1	17113	(SET OR SETTING OR SETS OR RESET OR RESETTING OR RESETS OR CHANGE OR CHANGING OR CHANGES OR RESCRAMBL?)(5N)(PASSWORD? ? - OR (PASS OR SECRET OR ACCESS OR SECURITY OR ENCRYPT? OR SCRAMBL?)(3N)(WORD? ? OR CODE? ? OR KEY? ? OR PHRASE OR NUMBER? ?) OR CIPHER? ?
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? t2/3,k/all

2/3,k/1 (Item 1 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2007 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

08597630 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2003-05-7210N-080

Title: Mining Web log data based on key path

Author(s): Ai-Bo Song; Zuo-Peng Liang; Mao-Xian Zhao; Yi-Sheng Dong

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci. & Eng., Southeast Univ., Nanjing, China

Conference Title: Proceedings of 2002 International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics (Cat.No.02EX583) Part vol.1 p.150-5 vol.1

Publisher: IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA

Publication Date: 2002 Country of Publication: USA 4 vol.(x+iv+2255) pp.

ISBN: 0 7803 7508 4 Material Identity Number: XX-2002-03963

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0-7803-7508-4/02/\$17.00

Conference Title: Proceedings of 2002 International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics

Conference Sponsor: Hebei Univ.; IEEE Syst., Man & Cybernetics Tech.

Committee on Cybernetics

Conference Date: 4-5 Nov. 2002 Conference Location: Beijing, China

Language: English

Subfile: c

Copyright 2003, IEE

...Abstract: key path in the MPKS, this algorithm can find out all transactions relevant to it. After scanning the transaction database only once, a relevant matrix is set up, where the key paths in MKPS are taken as columns and the transactions are taken as rows. Compared...

2/3,k/2 (Item 2 from file: 2)

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 File 349:PCT FULLTEXT 1979-2006/UB=20070104UT=20061228  
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S1	386226	(SET OR SETTING OR SETS OR RESET OR RESETTING OR RESETS OR CHANGE OR CHANGING OR CHANGES OR RESCRAMBL?)(5N)(PASSWORD? ? - OR (PASS OR SECRET OR ACCESS OR SECURITY OR ENCRYPT? OR SCRAMBL?)(3N)(WORD? ? OR CODE? ? OR KEY? ? OR PHRASE OR NUMBER? ?) OR CIPHER? ?
S2	295	S1(10N)(PER OR EACH OR EVERY OR SEQUENTIAL OR INCREMENT? OR BEFORE OR AFTER OR SUBSEQUENT?)(2W)(TRANSACTION OR PURCHASE - OR SALE OR SETTLEMENT OR SETTLING OR SOLD OR CLICK? ? OR EXECUTION)
S3	124	S2 FROM 348,349
S4	57	S3 AND AC=US(S)AY=1963:2001
S5	57	S3 AND AC=US(S)AY=(1963:2001)/PR
S6	72	S3 AND PY=1963:2001
S7	171	S2 NOT S3
S8	115	S7 NOT PY>2001
S9	73	RD (unique items)
S10	57	S4:S5
? t10/3,k/all; t9/3,k/all		

10/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 348)  
 DIALOG(R)File 348:EUROPEAN PATENTS  
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Ginger R. DeMille

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File 813:PR Newswire 1987-1999/Apr 30  
(c) 1999 PR Newswire Association Inc  
File 13:BAMP 2007/Dec W4  
(c) 2007 The Gale Group  
File 75:TGG Management Contents(R) 86-2007/Dec W5  
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File 95:TEME-Technology & Management 1989-2007/Jan W1  
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File 349:PCT FULLTEXT 1979-2006/UB=20070104UT=20061228  
(c) 2007 WIPO/Thomson

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S6	72	S3 AND PY=1963:2001
S7	171	S2 NOT S3
S8	115	S7 NOT PY>2001
S9	73	RD (unique items)

? s s4:s5

S10

57 S4:S5

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File 15:ABI/Inform(R) 1971-2007/Jan 09

Priority 6/21/2000

10-Jan-07

"While many people are focused on making computers do more, a few of us are focused on technology for ensuring that there are certain things computers will not do, such as invade your privacy."

—David Chaum

# DAVID CHAUM ON ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

## How Much Do You Trust Big Brother?



About 20 years ago David Chaum had a vision of the future of information technology that changed his life. At the time Chaum was studying for his doctorate in computer science at the University of California, Berkeley, where he was working on cryptographic protocols for establishing trust between mutually untrusting parties. Chaum intuitively "got" where the Internet was taking us, and began to think about models that would make electronic commerce feasible. What eventually resulted was a new method for making electronic transactions untraceable, Chaum's blind signature protocol. Applied to an online payment transaction, this new protocol assured a bank or merchant that payments were not forged, while also assuring users that information about them and their purchases could not be traced.

Sound good? Well, there's a little matter that it would lead to a paradigm shift from the way electronic transactions are handled in our society, where credit card use predominates. But still—aren't you worried that your privacy will become illusory as information goes increasingly online: that you may be forced to trade some rights and some independence for the efficiencies and miracles of the digital age?

Chaum has spent his professional life in creative confrontation with this issue. After teaching at New York University and the University of



# In your pocket: smartcards

The worldwide boom in smartcard deployment is accelerating their evolution

**T**ake a look in your wallet and what do you find? In all likelihood, bills and coins. A variety of credit cards. A driver's license. A transit pass. A voter registration card. A library card. A video rental card. Insurance cards. Frequent flyer and car rental cards. A telephone charge card.

By the end of the century, all of these documents might be replaced by just two or three smartcards. Because they can store and protect relatively large amounts of data, smartcards are being used in a number of ways around the world, replacing a wallet's contents bit by bit. Stored-value cards were in place last year in Atlanta, Ga., at Olympic venues standing in for coins and bills. A health card identifying the holder's insurance provider and account number has been issued to every citizen of Germany, and plans are in place to add such medical information as the name of the holder's doctor, blood type, allergic reactions, medications, next of kin, and instructions in case of emergency. Smart social security cards in Spain interface with a kiosk system that can provide updated information on benefits and eligibility, as well as pertinent job opportunities.

Today, most smartcards handle a single application, but will realize their true value when a single card can address multiple applications. For example, a credit card could have a stored-value function for small purchases, in

CAROL HOVENGA FANCHER, *Motorola Inc.*